#### Section II-iii-A

#### Pasture and Hayland Yield Estimates

The average yields per acre that can be expected of the principal pasture or hayland crops, under a high level of management, are presented in this subsection. In any given year, yields may be higher or lower than those indicated in the tables because of variations in rainfall or other climatic factors. The yields are based mainly on the experience and records of farmers, conservationists, and extension agents. Available yield data from nearby counties and results of field trials and demonstrations are also considered.

Under good management, proper grazing is essential for the production of high quality forage, stand survival, and erosion control. Proper grazing helps plants maintain sufficient and generally vigorous top growth during the growing season. Brush control is essential in many areas, and weed control generally is needed. Rotation grazing and renovation are also important management practices.

Yield estimates are often provided in animal unit months (AUM) or the amount of forage or feed required to feed one animal unit (one cow, one horse, one mule, five sheep, or 5 goats) for 30 days

Oxford County Area, Maine

Yields are those that can be expected under a high level of management. They are for nonirrigated areas. Absence of a yield indicates that the soil is not suited to the crop or the crop generally is not grown on the soil.

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
|                          |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| AbE:<br>Abram            | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Rock Outcrop             | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| ACC:<br>Abram            | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Rock Outcrop             | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Lyman                    | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| ACE:<br>Abram            | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Lyman                    | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Rock Outcrop             | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| AdA:<br>Adams            | 3s                 |             |           | 4.00                | 4.50    |
| AdB:<br>Adams            | 3s                 |             |           | 4.00                | 4.50    |
| AdC:<br>Adams            | 4e                 |             |           | 4.00                | 4.50    |
| AdD:<br>Adams            | 6e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| AED:<br>Adams            | 7e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| AGC:<br>Adams            | 3s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Croghan                  | 2w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| AHC:<br>Adams            | 3s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Hermon                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| AHD:<br>Adams            | 7e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Hermon                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| BeB:<br>Becket           | 2e                 | 4.00        | 3.50      | 3.50                |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay   | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|
|                          |                    | Tons        | Tons        | Tons                | AUM     |
| BeC:<br>Becket           | 3e                 | 4.00        | 3.50        | 3.50                |         |
| BeD:<br>Becket           | 4e                 | 3.50        | 3.00        | 3.00                |         |
| BkB:<br>Becket           | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| BkC:<br>Becket           | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| BkD:<br>Becket           | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Bp:<br>Brayton           | 7s                 |             |             |                     | 2.40    |
| Peacham                  | 5s                 |             |             |                     | 1.80    |
| BRB:<br>Brayton          | 7s                 |             | <del></del> |                     |         |
| Peacham                  | 5s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Ca:<br>Charles           | 4w                 |             | 3.00        | 2.50                | 4.80    |
| Cb:<br>Charles           | 4w                 |             | 3.00        | 2.50                | 4.80    |
| CeB:<br>Colonel          | 3w                 | 3.00        | 3.00        | 3.00                | 5.50    |
| CeC:<br>Colonel          | 3e                 | 3.00        | 3.00        | 3.00                | 5.50    |
| CfB:<br>Colonel          | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| CfC:<br>Colonel          | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| CgB:<br>Colton           | 3s                 | 2.50        |             | 2.00                | 5.00    |
| CgC:<br>Colton           | 4e                 | 2.50        |             | 2.00                | 5.00    |
| CgD:<br>Colton           | 6e                 |             |             |                     |         |
| CHC:                     |                    |             |             |                     |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
| 0.10                     |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| CHC:<br>Colton           | 3s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Adams                    | 3s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| CHD:<br>Colton           | 7e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Adams                    | 7e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Co:<br>Cornish           | 3w                 | <del></del> | 3.50      | 3.50                | 7.00    |
| Cp:<br>Cornish           | 3w                 |             | 3.50      | 3.50                | 7.00    |
| CrA:<br>Croghan          | 2w                 | 3.00        |           | 3.00                | 5.50    |
| CrB:<br>Croghan          | 2w                 | 3.00        |           | 3.00                | 5.50    |
| DfB:<br>Dixfield         | 2w                 | 4.00        | 4.00      | 4.00                | 8.00    |
| DfC:<br>Dixfield         | 3e                 | 4.00        | 4.00      | 4.00                | 8.00    |
| DsB:<br>Dixfield         | 6s                 | <del></del> |           |                     |         |
| DsC:<br>Dixfield         | 6s                 | <del></del> |           |                     |         |
| DTC:<br>Dixfield         | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Colonel                  | 3w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| DUC:<br>Dixfield         | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Colonel                  | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| DUD:<br>Dixfield         | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Colonel                  | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| DWC:<br>Dixfield         | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Marlow                   | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| DXC:                     |                    |             |           |                     |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay   | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|
| 5.40                     |                    | Tons        | Tons        | Tons                | AUM     |
| DXC:<br>Dixfield         | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Marlow                   | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| DXD:<br>Dixfield         | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Marlow                   | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Fr:<br>Fryeburg          | 1                  |             | 4.50        | 4.50                | 8.50    |
| HeB:<br>Hermon           | 2s                 | 4.00        | 3.00        | 3.00                | 5.70    |
| HeC:<br>Hermon           | 3e                 | 4.00        | 3.00        | 3.00                | 5.70    |
| HeD:<br>Hermon           | 4e                 | 3.50        | 2.50        | 2.50                | 4.80    |
| HmB:<br>Hermon           | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| HmC:<br>Hermon           | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| HmD:<br>Hermon           | 6s                 |             | <del></del> |                     |         |
| HsC:<br>Hermon           | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| HsD:<br>Hermon           | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| HTD:<br>Hermon           | 7s                 |             | <del></del> |                     |         |
| Monadnock                | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| HTE:<br>Hermon           | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Monadnock                | 7s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| HVC:<br>Hermon           | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Skerry                   | 6s                 |             |             |                     |         |
| Lo:<br>Lovewell          | 2w                 |             | 4.50        | 4.50                | 8.50    |

| Map Symbol<br>and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
| Lib                         |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| LtB:<br>Lyman               | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     | 3.10    |
| LtC:<br>Lyman               | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     | 3.10    |
| LtD:<br>Lyman               | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     | 3.10    |
| LUD:<br>Lyman               | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Becket                      | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| LUE:<br>Lyman               | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Becket                      | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| LWC:<br>Lyman               | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Monadnock                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| LWD:<br>Lyman               | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Monadnock                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| LWE:<br>Lyman               | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Monadnock                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Tunbridge                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| LXC:<br>Lyman               | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Skerry                      | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
|                          |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| LXC:<br>Tunbridge        | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| MaB:<br>Marlow           | 2e                 | 4.50        | 4.00      | 4.00                |         |
| MaC:<br>Marlow           | 3e                 | 4.50        | 4.00      | 4.00                |         |
| MaD:<br>Marlow           | 4e                 | 4.00        | 3.50      | 3.50                |         |
| MeC:<br>Marlow           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| MeD:<br>Marlow           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Mk:<br>Medomak           | 6w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| ML:<br>Medomak           | 6w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Wonsqueak                | 7w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| MnB:<br>Monadnock        | 2e                 | 4.00        | 3.50      | 4.00                |         |
| MnC:<br>Monadnock        | 3e                 | 4.00        | 3.00      | 3.50                |         |
| MnD:<br>Monadnock        | 4e                 | 3.50        | 2.50      | 3.00                |         |
| MvC:<br>Monadnock        | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| MvD:<br>Monadnock        | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| MWC:<br>Hermon           | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Monadnock                | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Skerry                   | 2e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| MXC:<br>Monadnock        | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Skerry                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Nb:                      |                    |             |           |                     |         |

| Map Symbol<br>and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
|                             |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| Nb:<br>Naumburg             | 4w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| NCB:<br>Naumburg            | 4w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Croghan                     | 2w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| NvB:<br>Nicholville         | 2e                 | 4.50        |           | 4.00                | 7.50    |
| Od:<br>Ondawa               | 1                  | 4.50        |           | 4.00                | 7.60    |
| On:<br>Ondawa               | 1                  | 4.50        |           | 4.00                | 7.60    |
| Pg:<br>Pits                 | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Ps:<br>Pits                 | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Pt:<br>Podunk               | 2w                 | 4.00        | 4.50      | 4.50                | 8.50    |
| Pw:<br>Podunk               | 2w                 | 4.00        | 4.50      | 4.50                | 8.50    |
| RCE:<br>Ricker              | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Rock Outcrop                | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Saddleback                  | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Rm:<br>Riverwash            | 8w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| RNE:<br>Rock Outcrop        | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Ricker                      | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Ro:<br>Roundabout           | 4w                 |             | 3.50      |                     | 5.50    |
| Ru:<br>Rumney               | 4w                 |             | 3.00      | 2.50                | 4.80    |
| Ry:<br>Rumney               | 4w                 |             | 3.00      | 2.50                | 4.80    |
| RZ:                         |                    |             |           |                     |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
|                          |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| RZ:<br>Rumney            | 4w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Podunk                   | 2w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SAD:<br>Saddleback       | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Ricker                   | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SAE:<br>Saddleback       | 7s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Ricker                   | <b>7</b> s         |             |           |                     |         |
| Se:<br>Searsport         | 5w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SkB:<br>Skerry           | 2e                 | 3.50        | 4.00      | 4.00                |         |
| SkC:<br>Skerry           | 3e                 | 3.50        | 4.00      | 4.00                |         |
| SnB:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SnC:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SnD:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SOC:<br>Skerry           | 2e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Becket                   | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SOD:<br>Skerry           | 4e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Becket                   | 6e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SRC:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Becket                   | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| SRD:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Becket                   | <b>7</b> s         |             |           |                     |         |
| SSC:                     |                    |             |           |                     |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|
| 000                      |                    | Tons        | Tons      | Tons                | AUM     |
| SSC:<br>Skerry           | 2e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Colonel                  | 3w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| STC:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Colonel                  | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| STD:<br>Skerry           | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Colonel                  | 6s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Su:<br>Sunday            | 3s                 | 2.50        | 2.00      |                     | 3.60    |
| Sy:<br>Sunday            | 3s                 | 2.50        | 2.00      |                     | 3.60    |
| TyB:<br>Tunbridge        | 2e                 | 4.00        | 3.50      | 3.50                |         |
| Lyman                    | 3e                 |             | 2.00      | 2.50                |         |
| TyC:<br>Tunbridge        | 3e                 | 4.00        | 3.50      | 3.50                |         |
| Lyman                    | 4e                 |             | 2.00      | 2.50                |         |
| TyD:<br>Tunbridge        | 4e                 | 3.50        | 3.00      | 3.00                |         |
| Lyman                    | 6e                 |             |           | 2.00                |         |
| UaC:<br>Urban Land       | 8s                 | <del></del> |           |                     |         |
| Adams                    | 3s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| UhC:<br>Urban Land       | 8s                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Hermon                   | 3e                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Va:<br>Vassalboro        | 8w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| Vb:<br>Vassalboro        | 8w                 |             |           |                     |         |
| VW:<br>Vassalboro        | 8w                 |             |           |                     |         |

| Map Symbol and Soil Name | Land<br>Capability | Alfalfa Hay | Grass Hay     | Grass-Legume<br>Hay | Pasture |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|---------|
| VW:                      |                    | Tons        | Tons          | Tons                | AUM     |
| Wonsqueak                | 7w                 |             |               |                     |         |
| Wk:<br>Wonsqueak         | 7w                 |             |               |                     |         |
| WS:<br>Wonsqueak         | 7w                 | <br>Se      | <br>arsport5w |                     | <br>-   |